

UNIT - I

Chapter 1 : Intranet Services		1-1 to 1-66
✓	Syllabus Topic : Technical Summary of Linux Distributions	1-1
1.1	Technical Summary of Linux Distributions	1-1
1.1.1	Linux : The Operating System	1-1
1.1.2	Open Source Software and GNU	1-2
1.1.3	GPL: General Public License	1-2
1.1.4	Advantages and Disadvantages of Open Source Software	1-2
1.1.5	Understanding the Differences between Windows and Linux	1-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Managing Software	1-3
1.2	Managing Software	1-3
1.2.1	The RPM Package Manager.....	1-3
1.2.2	The Debian Package Management System	1-4
1.2.2.1	APT.....	1-4
1.2.3	Managing Software Using RPM	1-4
1.2.3.1	Querying for Information the RPM Way	1-4
1.2.3.2	Installing with RPM (Moving In Together)	1-5
1.2.3.3	Uninstalling Software with RPM (Ending the Relationship).....	1-5
1.2.4	Software Management in Ubuntu.....	1-5
1.2.5	GUI RPM Package Managers	1-6
1.2.6	Compile and Install GNU Software	1-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Managing Users and Groups	1-9
1.3	Managing Users and Groups	1-9
1.3.1	Definition of User.....	1-9
1.3.1.1	The /etc/passwd File	1-9
1.3.1.2	The /etc/shadow File	1-10
1.3.1.3	The /etc/group File	1-10
1.4	User Management Tools	1-11
1.4.1	Command line Interface	1-11

1.4.1.1	useradd.....	1-12
1.4.1.2	usermod	1-12
1.4.1.3	Userdel.....	1-12
1.4.1.4	Groupadd	1-13
1.4.1.5	Groupdel	1-13
1.4.1.6	Groupmod.....	1-13
1.4.2	GUI User Managers.....	1-13
1.5	Users and Access Permissions	1-14
1.6	Pluggable Authentication Modules (PAM).....	1-14
1.6.1	Working of PAM.....	1-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : Booting, Shutting Down and File Systems.....	1-15
1.7	Booting, Shutting Down and File Systems	1-15
1.7.1	Boot Loaders	1-15
1.7.1.1	GRUB	1-15
1.7.1.2	LILO.....	1-16
1.7.1.3	Bootstrapping	1-16
1.8	The Init Process	1-16
1.9	RC Scripts.....	1-17
1.9.1	Creating the carpald.sh Script	1-18
1.9.2	Creating the Startup Script	1-18
1.10	Enabling and Disabling Services.....	1-20
1.10.1	Disabling a Service.....	1-21
1.11	Odds and Ends of Booting and Shutting Down	1-21
1.11.1	FSCK	1-21
1.11.2	Booting into Single-User (“Recovery”) Mode.....	1-21
✓	Syllabus Topic : Files System.....	1-22
1.12	Files Systems	1-22
1.12.1	The Makeup of File Systems.....	1-22
1.12.1.1	i-Nodes	1-23
1.12.1.2	Superblocks	1-23

1.12.1.3	ext3 and ReiserFS.....	1-23
1.13	Managing Files Systems.....	1-23
1.13.1	Mounting and Unmounting Local Disks.....	1-23
1.13.1.1	Using the mount Command.....	1-24
1.13.1.2	Unmounting File Systems.....	1-24
1.13.1.3	The /etc/fstab File.....	1-24
1.13.2	Using fsck.....	1-24
1.13.3	Adding a New Disk.....	1-25
1.14	Volume Management.....	1-25
1.14.1	Terms.....	1-25
1.14.2	Creating Partitions and Logical Volumes.....	1-26
1.15	Creating File Systems.....	1-26
✓	Syllabus Topic : Core System Services.....	1-27
1.16	Core System Services.....	1-27
1.16.1	The Init Daemon.....	1-27
1.16.1.1	The /etc/inittab File.....	1-28
1.16.1.2	The telinit Command.....	1-28
1.16.2	Xinetd and Inetd.....	1-29
1.16.2.1	The /etc/xinetd.conf File.....	1-29
1.16.3	The Logging Daemon.....	1-30
1.16.3.1	Invoking rsyslogd.....	1-30
1.16.4	Configuring the Logging Daemon.....	1-30
1.16.4.1	Log Message Classifications.....	1-30
1.16.4.2	Format of /etc/rsyslog.conf.....	1-31
1.17	The Cron Program.....	1-32
1.17.1	The crontab File.....	1-32
1.17.2	Editing the crontab File.....	1-33
✓	Syllabus Topic : Process Of Configuring, Compiling Linux Kernel.....	1-33
1.18	Process of Configuring, Compiling Linux Kernel.....	1-33
1.18.1	What Exactly is a Kernel ?.....	1-33

1.18.2	Finding The Kernel Source Code	1-34
1.18.3	Building the Kernel	1-35
1.19	Patching the Kernel	1-39
1.19.1	Downloading and Applying Patches	1-39
1.20	TCP/IP for System Administrators.....	1-40
1.20.1	The Layers	1-40
1.20.1.1	Packets	1-40
1.20.1.2	TCP/IP Model and the OSI Model	1-41
1.20.2	Headers	1-41
1.20.2.1	Ethernet.....	1-41
1.20.2.2	IP (IPv4)	1-42
1.20.2.3	TCP.....	1-42
1.20.2.4	UDP	1-44
1.21	A Complete TCP Connection.....	1-44
1.21.1	Opening a Connection	1-44
1.21.2	Transferring Data	1-45
1.21.3	Closing the Connection	1-45
1.22	How Arp Works	1-45
1.22.1	The ARP Header: ARP Works with Other Protocols, Too!.....	1-46
1.23	Bringing Ip Networks Together	1-46
1.23.1	Hosts and Networks.....	1-46
1.23.2	Subnetting.....	1-46
1.23.3	Netmasks	1-47
1.23.4	Static Routing	1-47
1.23.4.1	Routing Tables.....	1-47
1.23.4.2	Limitations of Static Routing	1-47
1.23.5	Dynamic Routing with RIP	1-48
1.24	IPV6.....	1-48
1.24.1	IPv6 Address Format.....	1-48
1.24.2	IPv6 Address Types.....	1-49

1.24.3	IPv6 Backward Compatibility	1-49
✓	Syllabus Topic : Network Configuration and Firewalls	1-49
1.25	Network Configuration and Firewalls	1-49
1.25.1	Modules and Network in Terfaces	1-50
1.25.1.1	Network Device Configuration Utilities (ip and ifconfig)	1-50
1.25.1.2	IP Aliasing	1-51
1.25.1.3	Setting up NICs at Boot Time	1-51
1.26	Managing Routes.....	1-52
1.26.1	Simple Usage.....	1-52
1.26.2	Displaying Routes	1-53
1.27	How Linux Chooses an IP Address.....	1-54
✓	Syllabus Topic : Linux Firewalls	1-55
1.28	Linux Firewalls.....	1-55
1.28.1	How Netfilter Works	1-55
1.28.1.1	A Nat Primer.....	1-55
1.28.1.2	NAT-Friendly Protocols.....	1-56
1.28.1.3	Chains	1-56
1.29	Installing Netfiler	1-57
1.29.1	Enabling Netfilter in the Kernel	1-57
1.29.2	Required Kernel Options.....	1-58
1.30	Configuring Netfilter	1-58
1.30.1	Saving Your Netfilter Configuration.....	1-58
1.30.2	The iptables Command.....	1-58
✓	Syllabus Topic : System and Network Security	1-59
1.31	System and network security.....	1-59
1.31.1	Common Sources of Risk.....	1-59
1.31.2	Picking the Right Runlevel to Boot in to	1-60
1.31.3	Limited Resources	1-60
1.31.4	Mitiga Ting Risk	1-60
1.31.5	Monitoring Your System.....	1-61

1.31.6	TCP/IP and Network Security	1-61
1.31.7	Tracking Services	1-62
1.31.8	Shutting Down Services	1-62
1.31.9	Monitoring Your System.....	1-62
1.31.10	Handling Attacks.....	1-63
1.31.11	Network Security Tools.....	1-63

UNIT - II

➤ Chapter 2 : Internet Services 2-1 to 2-48

✓	Syllabus Topic : Domain Name System	2-1
2.1	Domain Name System.....	2-1
2.1.1	The Hosts File.....	2-1
2.2	How DNS Works.....	2-2
2.2.1	Domain and Host Naming Conventions.....	2-2
2.2.2	Sub-domains	2-3
2.2.3	The in-addr.arpa Domain	2-3
2.2.4	Types of Servers.....	2-4
2.3	Installing a DNS Server.....	2-5
2.3.1	Understanding the BIND Configuration File.....	2-5
2.3.2	The Specifics	2-5
2.4	Configuring A DNS Server	2-6
2.4.1	Defining a Primary Zone in the named.conf File.....	2-6
2.4.2	Defining a Secondary Zone in the named.conf File.....	2-6
2.4.3	Defining a Caching Zone in the named.conf File	2-7
2.5	DNS Records Types	2-7
2.6	The DNS Toolbox	2-10
✓	Syllabus Topic : File Transfer Protocol (FTP).....	2-12
2.7	The Mechanics of FTP	2-12
2.7.1	Client/Server Interactions.....	2-12
2.8	Obtaining and Installing vsftpd	2-13

2.8.1	Configuring vsftpd	2-14
2.8.2	Starting and Testing the FTP Server	2-15
2.9	Customizing the FTP Server	2-16
2.9.1	Setting up an Anonymous-Only FTP Server.....	2-16
2.9.2	Setting up an FTP Server with Virtual Users.....	2-16
✓	Syllabus Topic : Apache Web Server	2-18
2.10	Apache Web Server.....	2-18
2.10.1	The HTTP Protocol	2-19
2.10.2	Installing the Apache HTTP Server	2-20
2.10.3	Apache Modules.....	2-21
2.10.4	Starting up and Shutting Down Apache.....	2-22
2.10.4.1	Starting Apache at Boot Time	2-22
2.10.5	Testing Your Installation.....	2-22
2.10.6	Configuring Apache	2-23
2.10.6.1	Creating a Simple Root-Level Page	2-23
2.10.6.2	Apache Configuration Files.....	2-23
2.10.6.3	Common Configuration Options	2-23
✓	Syllabus Topic : Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP)	2-26
2.11	Understanding SMTP	2-26
2.11.1	Rudimentary SMTP Details	2-26
2.11.2	Security Implications.....	2-27
2.12	Installing the Postfix Server	2-27
2.12.1	Installing Postfix via RPM in Fedora.....	2-27
2.12.2	Installing Postfix via APT in Ubuntu.....	2-28
2.13	Configuring the Postfix Server.....	2-28
2.13.1	The main.cf File.....	2-28
2.13.2	Checking Your Configuration	2-30
2.14	Running the Server.....	2-30
✓	Syllabus Topic : Post Office Protocol and Internet Mail Access Protocol	2-31
2.15	Post Office Protocol and Internet Mail Access Protocol.....	2-31

2.15.1	Pop and IMAP Basics.....	2-31
2.15.2	Installing The UW-IMAP And Pop3 Server	2-32
2.15.3	Running UW-IMAP	2-32
2.15.3.1	Checking Basic POP3 Functionality	2-33
2.15.3.2	Checking Basic IMAP Functionality	2-34
2.15.4	Other Issues with Mail Services.....	2-34
2.15.4.1	SSL Security.....	2-34
2.15.4.2	Testing IMAP Connectivity with SSL	2-35
2.15.4.3	Availability	2-35
2.15.4.4	Log Files.....	2-35
✓	Syllabus Topic : Secure Shell	2-35
2.16	The Secure Shell.....	2-35
2.16.1	Understanding Public Key Cryptography	2-36
2.16.1.1	Key Characteristics.....	2-36
2.16.2	Understanding SSH Versions and Distributions	2-36
2.16.2.1	OpenSSH and OpenBSD.....	2-36
2.16.2.2	Alternative Vendors for SSH Clients	2-36
2.16.2.3	Installing OpenSSH via RPM in Fedora	2-37
2.16.2.4	Installing OpenSSH via APT in Ubuntu	2-38
2.16.3	Downloading, Compiling, and Installing openssh From Source	2-38
2.16.4	Server Startup and Shutdown	2-39
2.16.5	SSHD Configuration File	2-39
2.16.6	Using Openssh.....	2-41
2.16.6.1	Secure Shell (SSH).....	2-41
2.16.7	Creating A Secure Tunnel	2-41
2.16.7.1	Secure Copy (SCP).....	2-42
2.16.7.2	Secure FTP (SFTP)	2-42
2.16.7.3	Files Used by the OpenSSH Client	2-42
✓	Syllabus Topic : Network Authentication.....	2-43
2.17	Network Authentication	2-43

✓	Syllabus Topic : Open LDAP Server	2-43
2.17.1	OpenLDAP Server.....	2-43
✓	Syllabus Topic : Samba and LDAP	2-44
2.17.2	SAMBA and LDAP.....	2-44
✓	Syllabus Topic : Network Authentication System (Kerberos)	2-45
2.18	Network Authentications System (Kerberos).....	2-45
✓	Syllabus Topic : Domain Name Service (DNS)	2-46
2.19	Domain Name Service.....	2-46
✓	Syllabus Topic : Security	2-47
2.20	Security	2-47

UNIT - III

➤ Chapter 3 : Intranet Services 3-1 to 3-58

3.1	Introduction	3-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Network file System (NFS)	3-1
3.2	Network File System (NFS).....	3-1
3.2.1	Mechanism of NFS.....	3-2
3.2.2	Versions of NFS	3-3
3.2.3	Security Considerations of NFS	3-4
3.2.4	Advantages of NFS	3-4
3.2.5	Disadvantages of NFS	3-6
3.2.6	Mount and Access a Partition.....	3-7
3.2.7	Components of NFS	3-7
3.2.8	Configuring an NFS Server.....	3-9
3.2.8.1	The /etc/exports Configuration File	3-9
3.2.8.2	Telling the NFS Server Process about /etc/exports	3-10
3.2.8.3	The showmount Command	3-11
3.2.9	Configuring NFS Clients.....	3-11
3.2.9.1	The mount command.....	3-11
3.2.10	Common Uses For NFS	3-11

✓	Syllabus Topic : SAMBA	3-12
3.3	SAMBA	3-12
3.3.1	Installing Samba	3-13
3.3.2	Starting and Stopping Samba	3-13
3.3.3	Creating a share	3-14
3.3.4	Using smbclient	3-15
3.3.5	Browsing a server	3-15
3.3.6	Remote File Access	3-16
3.3.7	Mounting Remote Samba Shares	3-16
3.3.8	Creating Samba user	3-17
3.3.9	Troubleshooting Samba	3-17
✓	Syllabus Topic : Distributed File System (DFS)	3-18
3.4	Distributed File System (DFS)	3-18
3.4.1	DFS Implementation	3-19
3.4.2	Terms used in DFS	3-20
3.4.3	GlusterFS	3-21
3.4.3.1	Managing Glusterfs	3-21
3.4.3.2	Create a Trusted Storage Pool	3-22
3.4.3.3	Create a Distributed Replicated Volume	3-22
3.4.3.4	Mount the glusterfs Volume from the Client (ClientC)	3-23
3.4.3.5	Access the glusterfs Volume from the Client	3-23
✓	Syllabus Topic : Network Information System (NIS)	3-24
3.5	Network Information System	3-24
3.5.1	NIS Servers	3-25
3.5.2	Configuring the Master NIS Server	3-25
3.5.3	Configuring an NIS Client	3-27
3.5.4	Configuring a Secondary NIS Server	3-28
3.5.5	NIS Tools	3-29
✓	Syllabus Topic : Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)	3-29
3.6	Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)	3-29

3.6.1	LDAP Terminology.....	3-30
3.6.2	OpenLDAP	3-31
3.6.2.1	Server-Side Daemons.....	3-31
3.6.2.2	OpenLDAP Utilities	3-32
3.6.3	Installing OpenLDAP.....	3-33
3.6.4	Configuring OpenLDAP	3-33
3.6.4.1	Configuring slapd.....	3-33
3.6.5	Configuring Openldap Clients.....	3-36
3.6.6	Creating Directory Entries.....	3-36
✓	Syllabus Topic : Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol	3-38
3.7	Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol.....	3-38
3.7.1	Setting up DHCP Server.....	3-38
3.7.2	Configuring the DHCP Client	3-39
✓	Syllabus Topic : MySQL	3-39
3.8	MySQL	3-39
3.8.1	Installing and Starting MySQL	3-40
3.8.2	Verifying MySQL Installation	3-40
3.8.3	Post-installation Steps	3-41
3.8.4	Running and Shutting down MySQL Server	3-41
3.8.5	Setting Up a MySQL User Account.....	3-41
✓	Syllabus Topic : LAMP Applications	3-42
3.9	LAMP Applications	3-42
3.9.1	LAMP Installation.....	3-43
✓	Syllabus Topic : File Servers	3-46
3.10	File Servers.....	3-46
3.10.1	FTP Server.....	3-46
3.10.1.1	vsftpd - FTP Server Installation	3-47
3.10.1.2	Anonymous FTP Configuration	3-47
3.10.1.3	User Authenticated FTP Configuration.....	3-47
3.10.1.4	Securing FTP.....	3-48

3.10.2	NFS.....	3-48
✓	Syllabus Topic : E-mail Services.....	3-49
3.11	E-mail Services.....	3-49
3.11.1	Postfix.....	3-49
3.11.1.1	Configuring Postfix	3-50
3.11.2	Dovecot Server	3-50
3.11.3	Mail Filtering.....	3-51
✓	Syllabus Topic : Chat Applications	3-52
3.12	Chat Applications	3-52
3.12.1	IRC Server	3-52
3.12.2	Jabber Instant Messaging Server.....	3-53
✓	Syllabus Topic : Virtual Private Network.....	3-54
3.13	Virtual Private Network	3-54
3.13.1	OpenVPN	3-54
3.13.1.1	Public Key Infrastructure Setup	3-54
	• Lab Manual	L-1 to L-26
	• Appendix A : Solved University Question Paper of Oct. 2018.....	A-1 to A-6
	• University Question Paper	Q-1 to Q-3

Lab Index

Statement	Name of the Program	Page Nos.
L.1	Installing DHCP server in Ubuntu 16.04	L-1 to L-9
L.2	Initial Settings. Add a user, Network Settings, Change to static IP address, Disable IPv6 if not needed, Configure Services, display the list of services which are running, Stop and turn OFF auto-start setting for a service if you don't need it, Sudo Settings.	L-10 to L-12
L.3	Configure NTP Server (NTPd), Install and Configure NTPd, Configure NTP Client (Ubuntu and Windows) Network Time Protocol (NTP) has unique ability for companies to synchronize the clocks of all the systems within the company.	L-13 to L-14
L.4	SSH Server: Password Authentication, Configure SSH Server to manage a server from the remote computer, SSH Client (Ubuntu and Windows) Password Authentication for Open SSH Server on Ubuntu is enabled by default, so it's possible to login without changing any settings.	L-15 to L-15
L.5	Install DNS Server BIND, Configure DNS server which resolves domain name or IP address, Install BIND 9, Configure BIND, Limit ranges allow to access if needed.	L-16 to L-16
L.6	Configure DHCP Server, Configure DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) Server, Configure NFS Server to share directories on your Network, Configure NFS Client. (Ubuntu and Windows Client OS)	L-16 to L-18

Statement	Name of the Program	Page Nos.
L.7	Configure LDAP server, Configure LDAP Server in order to share users accounts in your local networks, Add LDAP User Accounts in the OpenLDAP Server, Configure LDAP Client in order to share users accounts in your local networks. Install phpLDAP admin to operate LDAP server via Wb browser	L-19 to L-22
L.8	Configure NIS Server in order to share users' accounts in your local networks, Configure NIS Client to bind NIS Server.	L-22 to L-23
L.9	Install MySQL to configure database server, Install phpMyAdmin to operate MySQL on web browser from clients.	L-23 to L-25
L.10	Install Samba to share folders or files between Windows and Linux	L-25 to L-26